TABLE OF CONTENT

Title	
Certificate by the Guide	
Declaration	
Preface	
Table of Cases	
List of Abbreviation	
Chapter -1	1-31
Introduction	
1. 1. The Study	10
1.2. Statement of the Problem	12
1.3. Review of Literature	14
1.4. Objective of the Study	22
1.5. Hypothesis	23
1.6. Research Methodology	23
1.7. Limitation of the Study	25
1.8. Chapter Plan	27
Chapter -2	32-89
Alcoholism and Drug Addiction as Causation of Juvenile Delinquency	
2.1 Delinquency	35
2.2. Juvenile Delinquency	36
2.3. Delinquency and Crime	36
2.4. Vagrancy and Delinquency in an Urban Setting	38
2.4.1. Vagrancy and Criminalizing- Homelessness and Poverty	38
2.4.2. Juvenile	39
2.4.3. Juvenile Delinquency is a tremendous burden on society	39
2.4.4. Feature of Urbanism	40
2.4.5. Urban Social Problem	41
2.5. Effects of Alcoholism and Drug Addiction on Crime Causation	44

2.5.1. Alcoholism	46
2.5.1.1. Meaning of Alcoholism	
2.5.1.2. Causes of Alcoholism	
2.5.1.3. Alcohol & Pleasure	
2.5.1.4. Alcoholism Risk Factors	
2.5.1.5. Process of becoming an Alcoholic	
2.5.1.6. Drunkenness Offences	
2.5.2. Drug abuse	53
2.5.2.1. What is a Drug	
2.5.2.2. Drug Dependence	
2.5.2.3. Addiction	
2.5.2.4. Drug Addiction	
2.5.2.5. Classification of Drugs	
2.5.2.6. Varieties of Narcotic Drugs	
2.5.2.7. Theories Explaining Drug Addiction	
2.5.2.8. Causes of Drug Addiction among Youth	
2.5.2.9. Causes of Juvenile Drug Addiction	
2.5.2.10. The impact of Alcoholism and Drug Addiction on Crin	ninality
2.5.2.11. Drug Addicts and Crime	
2.5.2.12. Dangerous effects of Drug Use in Juveniles	
2.5.2.13. Children who are Mentally Ill or Addicted to Drugs	
2.5.3. Consequences of Drug and Crime Cycle	74
2.5.3.1. Drugs as an Instigating Agent for Crime	
2.6. Analysis of Primary Data	78
Chapter -3	90-144
Law, Procedure and Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents	
3.1. Indian Law Relating to Substance Abuse	92
3.1.1. Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances under the 7 th Schedule	
of the Constitution	92
3.1.2. The Opium Act, 1878	94
3.1.3. The Dangerous Drugs Act, 1930	94
3.1.4. The Narcotic Drug and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985	94

3.1.4.1. The main features of the NDPS Act are as follows:	
3.1.4.2. Important Provisions of the Narcotic Drug & Psychotropi	ic
Substances Act, 1985, (Amended in 1988)	
3.1.5. Assam Students and Juvenile Smoking Act, 1923	98
3.1.6. The Assam Opium Smoking Act, 1927	99
3.1.7. The Assam Opium Prohibition Act, 1947	99
3.1.8. The Assam Excise Act, 2000	100
3.1.9. Assam Ganja and Bhang Prohibition Act, 1958	101
3.1.10. The Assam Liquor Prohibition Act, 1952	102
3. 2. Legal Protection of Juvenile	102
3.2.1. The Apprentices Act, 1850	103
3.2.2. The Reformatory Schools Act, 1897	103
3.2.3. The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958	103
3.2.4. The Children Act, 1960	104
3.2.5. The Juvenile Justice Act, 1986	104
3.2.6. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000	105
3.2.7. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015	116
3.2.8. The Commission for Protection of Child Rights Act, 2005	122
3.2.9. Juvenile Delinquency under Indian Penal Code	124
3.3. Indian Jail Committee Report on Juvenile Offenders (1919-1920)	125
3.4. Preventive and Curative Measure of Juvenile Delinquency	127
3.4.1. Preventive Measures	128
3.4.1.1. Role of Parental Care and Home Environment	128
3.4.1.2. Role of Psychiatric Clinics	132
3.4.1.3. Role of School and Educational Programmes	133
3.4.1.4. Role of Recreational Programmes	135
3.4.1.5. Role of Community Programmes	137
3.4.2. Method of Rehabilitation	140
3.4.2.1 Anti-drug & Prohibition Council, Assam	140
3.4.2.2. Probation	141

Chapter -4	145-182
Police Administration dealing with Juvenile Delinquency	
4.1Police and Crime	145
4.1.1. Police Structure under the Constitution of India	146
4.1.2. Duties of Police in Administration of Criminal Justice System	n 146
4.1.3. The main functions of the Police	147
4.2. Police and Juvenile Delinquency	149
4.2.1. Recommendations of different bodies as well as individuals for	rom
time to time regarding role of Police while dealing with Delin	nquent
Juveniles	151
4.2.2. Delineation of Police Function in Juvenile Justice	156
4.2.3. Role Conflict of Police while dealing with Juvenile Delinques	ncy 158
4.2.4. Role of Police in dealing with Juvenile Delinquency	161
4.2.4.1. Police as a Preventive Force	163
4.2.4.2. Police as a Detecting Force	166
4.2.4.3. Police as a Protective Force	167
4.3. A New Approach to Police Administration	173
4.4. Supreme Court Guidelines on Role of Police while dealing with	
Juvenile Delinquency	174
4.5. Guidelines for Police Officers of Special Juvenile Police Unit in relation	on to
Children in Conflict with Law (CCL)	178
4.6. Police Collaboration with Schools	181
Chapter -5	183-231
International Efforts Relating To Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency a	and
Substance Abuse	
5.1. International Efforts Relating To Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency	184
5.1.1. United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administrat	ion of
Juvenile Justice "The Beijing Rules 1985	184
5.1.2. United Nations Guidelines for the Prevention of Juvenile	
Delinquency (The Riyadh Guidelines), 1990	187
5.1.3. United Nations Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived	1
of their Liberty, 1990	190

5.1.4. The UN Resolution on Administration of Juvenile Justice	
(The Vienna Guidelines)	197
5.1.5. United Nations Ten-Point Plan for Juvenile Justice	201
5.1.6. International Centre for the Prevention of Crime	204
5.1.7. Sustainable Development Goal 2015	204
5.1.8. The United Nation Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	205
5.2. International Legal Control relating to Prevention of Substance Abuse	207
5.2.1. World Drug Report, 2017	208
5.2.2. International Opium Convention, 1912, The Hague	209
5.2.3. First Geneva Conference	209
5.2.3.1. Agreement Concerning the Suppression of the Manufactur	e
of, Internal Trade, and Use of, Prepared Opium, 1925	
5.2.3.2 Protocol Annexed to the Agreement Concerning the	
Suppression of the Manufacture of, Internal Trade in and	
Use of, Prepared Opium, 1925.	
5.2.4. Second Geneva Conference	212
5.2.4.1 International Opium Convention, adopted by the Second	
Opium Conference (League of Nations), signed at Geneva,	
19 th February, 1925	
5.2.4.2 Protocol Annexed to the International Opium Convention,	
1925	
5.2.5. Convention on Manufacture and Distribution of Narcotic Drugs,	
1931, Bangkok	213
5.2.6. Agreement Concerning the Suppression of Opium Smoking in the	
Far East, 1931, Bangkok	213
5.2.7. Convention for Limiting the Manufacture and Regulating the	
Distribution of Narcotic Drugs signed at Geneva, 13 th July, 1931	214
5.2.8. Convention for the Suppression of Illicit Traffic in Dangerous	
Drugs, 1936, Geneva	215
5.2.9. UN Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, New York	215
5.2.10. Protocol Amending the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs,	
1961 (Done at Geneva on 25 th March, 1972)	217
5.2.11. Convention on Psychotropic Substances, 1971, Vienna	218

5.2.12. International Convention on Mutual Administrative Assistance f	or
the Prevention, Investigation and Repression of Custom Offence	s,
1977	220
5.2.13. Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and	
Psychotropic Substances, 1988, Vienna	221
5.2.14. SAARC Convention on Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic	
Substances, 1990, Male	223
5.2.15. UN International Drug Control Programme (UNDCP)	224
5.2.16. The European Union	225
5.2.17. The UN and other International Bodies	226
5.2.17.1. Commission on Narcotic Drugs (CND)	
5.2.17.2. International Narcotics Control Board (INCB)	
5.2.17.3. United Nation Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)	
5.2.17.3.1. Paris Pact, 2003	
5.2.17.3.2. Towards an Opium-free Laos	
Chapter -6	232-258
Role of NGO and Govt. Organization to Combat Juvenile Delinquency in t	he Study
Role of NGO and Govt. Organization to Combat Juvenile Delinquency in t Area	he Study
	he Study 235
Area	
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO	235
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation	235 235
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation	235 235 237
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati	235 235 237 238
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati 6.2. Role of Govt. Organization	235 235 237 238 239
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati 6.2. Role of Govt. Organization 6.2.1. Probation Officer	235 235 237 238 239 240
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati 6.2. Role of Govt. Organization 6.2.1. Probation Officer 6.2.2. Law Enforcement Officers	235 235 237 238 239 240 243
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati 6.2. Role of Govt. Organization 6.2.1. Probation Officer 6.2.2. Law Enforcement Officers 6.2.3. Observation Home	235 235 237 238 239 240 243 244
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati 6.2. Role of Govt. Organization 6.2.1. Probation Officer 6.2.2. Law Enforcement Officers 6.2.3. Observation Home 6.2.4. Special Home	235 235 237 238 239 240 243 244 244
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati 6.2. Role of Govt. Organization 6.2.1. Probation Officer 6.2.2. Law Enforcement Officers 6.2.3. Observation Home 6.2.4. Special Home 6.2.5. Place of Safety	235 235 237 238 239 240 243 244 244 245
Area 6.1. Important Role of different NGO 6.1.1. Kripa Foundation 6.1.2. Hope Foundation 6.1.3. Asha Bhawan, Assam Guwahati 6.2. Role of Govt. Organization 6.2.1. Probation Officer 6.2.2. Law Enforcement Officers 6.2.3. Observation Home 6.2.4. Special Home 6.2.5. Place of Safety 6.2.6. Children Home	235 235 237 238 239 240 243 244 244 245 245 247

6.2.7.3. Powers of Committee	
6.2.7.4. Production of Child before the Committee	
6.2.8. House Father or House Mother	251
6.2.9. Role of Judiciary	253
6.2.10. Role of Gauhati Medical College and Hospital (GMCH),	
a Government Institution	256
Chapter -7	259-300
Case Study of Juvenile Delinquency	
Chapter -8	301-314
Discussion	
Chapter -9	315-337
Summary and Conclusion	
Bibliography	338-347
Annexures	348-351
Photo Gallery	352-354