BIBLIOGRAPHY

Primary Sources:

- A. The Holy Quran
- B. The Hadith or Sunnat (Compiled by Bukhari, Tirmizi and Many Others)
- C. Acts and Ordinances:
 - Constitution of India Act, 1949.
 - Criminal Procedure Code, 1973.
 - Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939.
 - Domestic Violence Act, 1961.
 - Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961.
 - Maternity Benefit Act, 1961.
 - Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971.
 - National Commission for Women's Act, 1990.
 - Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.

Secondary Sources:

- Sen, Indrani (2005), *Human Rights of Minority and Women*, Isha Book Publication, New Delhi.
- Khan, M. A. (2006), *Women and Human Rights*, SBS Publishers and Distributors P. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Arya, Sadhna (2000), Women, Gender, Equality and the State, Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Ali, Syed Ameer (1997), The Spirit of Islam, (A History of the Evolution and Ideals of Islam with a life of the Prophet), Islamic Book Trust, Delhi.

- Azad, Rajiv (2014), Gender Discrimination, An Indian Perspective,
 Atlantic Publishers & Distributors (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
- Singh, S. N. (2003), *Muslims in India*, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Ahmad, Furqan (1994), Triple Talaq, an Analytical Study with Emphasis on Socio-Legal Aspects, Regency Publication, New Delhi.
- Khan, Dr. Nuzhat Parveen (2016), *Women and the Law*, 1st Edn., Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.
- Mahmood, Tahir & Mahmood, Saif (2018), Introduction to Muslim Law,
 2nd Edn., Universal Law Publishing. New Delhi.
- Singh, Dr. Rakesh Kumar (2009), *Text Book of Muslim Law*, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.
- Mulla (1977), *Principles of Mohammadan Law*, 18th Edn., Tripathi Pvt. Ltd., Bombay.
- Shabbir, Mohd. (1988), Muslim Personal Law and Judiciary, The Law Book Company (P) Ltd., Allahabad.
- Dutto, Yasin, The Origins of Islamic Law, Lawman (India) Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Iyer, V. R. Krishna (1987), *The Muslim Women (Protection on Divorce)***Act, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Khan, Arif Ali (2007), *Islamic Law in Practice*, Pentagon Press, New Delhi.
- Mahmood, Tahir (1995), Statute Law relating to Muslims in India, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi.
- Bhattacharjee, A. M. (2016), *Muslim Law and the Constitution*, 3rd Edn., Eastern Law House, Kalkatta.

- Rashid, Syed Khalid (2009), Muslim Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Yusuf, Danish (2013), Islamic Law and Divorce, 1st Edn., Random Publication, New Delhi.
- Wadud, Amina (1999), "Quran and Woman: Rereading the Sacred Text from a Woman Perspective, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Abdur Rahim M. A. (1983), *The Principles of Muhammadan Jurisprudence*, 2nd Edn., Allahabad Law Agency.
- Ahmed, Aqil (2016), Mohammedan Law, 26th Edn., Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
- Fyzee, Asaf A. A. (2008), *Outlines of Muhammadan Law*, 4th Edn., Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Siddiqui, Abdel Hamid (1981), *Miskatul Masabih*, Vol. 2nd, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi, (English Translation).
- Diwan, Paras (1983), *Family Law of Marriage and Divorce in India*, 3rd Edn., Central Law, Agency, Allahabad.
- Tahir, Mahmood (2002), *The Muslim Law of India*, 3rd Edn., Lexis Nexis, Butterworths.
- Diwan, Paras (1985), Muslim Law in Modern India, 3rd Edn., Central Law Agency.
- Ahmed, K. N. (1977), Principles of Mohammadan Law, 18th Edn., Tripathi Pvt. Ltd., Bombay.
- Hamid, Ibrahim Abdul (1956), *Dissolution of Marriage in Islamic Law*, Islamic Cultural Centre, New Delhi.
- Engineer, A. A. (1992), *The Rights of Women in Islam*, C. Hurst and Company, London.

- Hamilton, Charles (Transl)(1994), The Hedaya, Commentary on the Islamic Laws, Kitab Bhawan, New Delhi.
- Hussain, Aftab (1987), *Status of the Women in Islam*, Law Publishing Company, Lahore.
- Quresh, Dr. Muniruddin (2003), *Status of Women in Islam*, Reference Press, New Delhi.
- Chaudhary, Muhammad Sharif (1997), Women's Rights in Islam, Adams Publishers, New Delhi.
- Esposito, J. L. (2003), The Oxford Dictionary of Islam.
- Bano, Afsar (2003) (ed), Status of Women in Islamic Society, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Baillie, Neil B. E. (1875), *Digest of Moohummudan Law*, Vol-I, 2nd Edn., London.
- Muhammad, S. C. (1997), Women in Islam Adam Publishers, New Delhi.
- Shaikh, N. M. (1991), Women in Islamic Society, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi.
- Shukri, A. (1966), Muhammadan Law of Marriage and Divorce, AMS Press, New York.
- Tabasum, Dr. Mufti Samiya (2013), Status of Women in India Law Relating to Marriage, Divorce and Maintenance, Regal Publication, New Delhi.
- Tyabji, Faiz Hassan Badrudin (1940), Muhammadan Law, N. M. Tripathe, Bombay.
- Verma, B. R. (1986), *Islamic Law*, Law Publishers India Private Limited, New Delhi.

Journals:

- Aligarh Law Journal, Aligarh Muslim University, Faculty of Law.
- Annual Survey of Indian Law Journal, the Indian Law Institute, New Delhi.
- Asia Pacific Journal of Research, Bangalore.
- International Journal of Social Science and Humanity. Centre for Promoting Ideas (CPI), USA.
- Islamic and Comparative Law Quarterly, Indian Institute of Islamic Studies, Dept. of Islamic & Comparative Law, Jamia Hamdard Dept. of Islamic & Comparative Law.
- Journal of Indian Law Institute, ILI, New Delhi.
- Journal of Marriage and the Family, Wiley-Blackwell on behalf of the National Council of Family Relations (US).
- The Islamic Quarterly, Islamic Cultural Centre (London, England).

Websites:

- Concurrent List available at: https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/concurrent_List#:~:text=5.,subject%20to%20t heir%personal%20law (visited on 20th July 2019).
- The Changing Status of Islamic Women in the Arab World available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/41857519?seq=1 (visited on 10th Aug. 2020).
- Women in Pre-Islamic Arabia available at:
 https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Women_in_pre-Islamic_Arabia (visited on 10th Aug. 2020).
- Position of Women in Islamic Society available at: https://www.alastairmcintosh.com/articles/2000watt.htm (retrieved on 20th June, 2019).

- Women and Islam available at: http://www.oxfordislamicstudies.com/article/opr/t125/e2510 (visited on 14th Aug. 2020).
- The Status of Women in the Quran at: https://www.dar-alifta.org/foreign/ViewArticle.aspx?ID=129& (visited on 14th Aug. 2020).
- The Status of Women in Islam available at: https://www.minhaj.org/english/tid/2934/The-Status-of-Women-in-Islam.html (visited on 19th Aug. 2020).
- https://www.alastairmcintosh.com/articles/2000watt.htm (retrieved on 20th June, 2019).
- Marriage in Islam available at: https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marriage_in_Islam (visited on 10th Sept. 2020).
- Mahr available at: https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahr#Etymology_and_history (visited on 12th Sept. 2020).
- History of Triple Talaq Future, Available at: https://qrius.com/history-triple-talaq-future/ (visited on 10th Aug. 2020).
- Supreme Court Seeks Centre's Response on Plea against Polygamy, Nikah
 Halala at: https://thewire.in/law/sc-seeks-centres-response-on-plea-against-polygamy-nikah-halala (visited on 22nd Aug. 2020).
- Nikah Halala: Violation of Fundamental Rights of Muslim Women at: https://www.sirfnews.com/nikah-halala-violation-of-fundamental-rights-of-muslim-women/ (visited on 19th Aug. 2020).
- Supreme Court declines Urgent Hearing of Plea against Polygamy, Nikah Halala at: https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/supreme-court-declines-

- urgent-hearing-of-plea-against-polygamy-nikah-halala/article30136168.ece (visited on 1st Oct. 2020).
- Muslim Personal Law Board moves SC against PIL seeking Ban on Nikah
 Halala and Polygamy at: https://scroll.in/latest/951256/muslim-personal-law board-moves-sc-against-pil-seeking-ban-on-nikah-halala-and-polygamy
 (visited on 1st Oct. 2020).
- Triple Talaq- Big Reform, Better Result at: https://pib.gov.in/Pressreleaseshare.aspx?PRID=1640352 (visited on 4th Oct. 2020).
- Ending Discriminatory Practice of Triple Talaq was a much-needed reform
- at: https://indianexpress.com/article/opinion/columns/triple-talaq-muslim-women-supreme-court-6571330/ (visited on 1st Oct. 2020).
- Global Issues: Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment available at: https://www.peacecorps.gov/educators/resources/global-issues-gender-equality-and-womens-empowerment/?_ga=2.112890050.771137888.1607363082-2098691637.1607363082 (visited on 07th May, 2019).
- National Family Health Survey, India available at: http://rchiips.org/nfhs/nfhs3.shtml (visited on 7th Oct. 2020).
- Child marriage available at: https://www.unicef.org/protection/child-marriage (visited on 7th Oct. 2020).
- Women and the Indian Constitution available at: https://vikaspedia.in/social-welfare/women-and-child-development/women-development-1/legal-awareness-for-women/women-and-the-indian-constitution (visited on 22nd Oct. 2020).

- Nikah Halala and Personal Law Reform II available at: https://www.scobserver.in/the-desk/nikah-halalala-and-the-ucc-ii (visited on 29th Oct. 2020).
- Supreme Court declines urgent hearing of plea against polygamy, nikah halala available at: https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/supreme-court-declines-urgent-hearing-of-plea-against-polygamy-nikah-halala/article30136168.ece (visited on 1st Oct. 2020).
- Constitutional & Legal Rights of Women in India available at: https://sheroes.com/articles/women-rights%20-india/NzExNg (visited on 2nd Oct. 2020).
- Maternity Benefit (Amendment) Act, 2017 available at:
 https://www.pillsburylaw.com/en/news-and-insights/indian-maternity-benefit-amendment-act 2017.html#:~:text=The%20key%20changes%20include%3A%20 (visited on 1st Nov. 2020).
- Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques Act, 1994 available at: https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pre-Conception_and_Pre-Natal_Diagnostic_Techniques_Act,_1994 (visited on 1st Nov. 2020).
- National Commission for Women available at: http://www.legalserviceindia.com/article/l318-National-Commission-For-Women.html (visited on 1st Nov. 2020).
- The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act 1986 available at: https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Muslim_Women_(Protection_of_Rights_on_Divorce)_Act_1986 (visited on 1st Nov. 2020).
- The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act 2019 available at: https://www.drishtiias.com/daily-updates/daily-news-analysis/the-muslim-women-protection-of-rights-on-marriage-act-2019 (visited on 1st Nov. 2020).